

# Descriptive Survey of Playgrounds of Universities of Malwa Region of Punjab

Harmanjot Kaur<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Kewal Singh<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Research Scholar, University College of Physical Education, Guru Kashi University, Talwandi Sabo, Punjab,  
India

<sup>2</sup>Associate Professor, University College of Physical Education, Guru Kashi University, Talwandi Sabo, Punjab,  
India

## ABSTRACT

*Study Aim:-* The study would be helpful to universities for improvement like infrastructure (Track & field, Outdoor Grounds, Courts, Indoor Courts, Gymnasium Hall, Swimming pools, Velodrome) to provide better facilities for the betterness of the players so that the players make a good positions/result. If the university have good infrastructure then the players give more time to develop skills towards their games.

*Method :-* A survey type study has been designed to examine the facilities, organization and administration of physical education programme and sports in Punjab Private and Govt. universities.

*Statistical Analysis:-* The responses obtained from different administrators of four universities were tabulated and item wise tallies given to responses. The frequencies were converted into percentage for the purpose of analysis and an interpretation of data.

*Result:-* One administrator from from Guru Kashi University, Talwandi Sabo had expressed their normal satisfaction regarding availability of play grounds. Not even 1% from Guru Kashi University, Talwandi Sabo, Sri Guru Granth Sahib World University, Fatehgarh Sahib, Punjab Agriculture University, Ludhiana, and Punjabi University, Patiala were found some what “dissatisfied” and “fully dissatisfied” regarding availability of playgrounds.

**Keywords :-** Sports Infrastructure and Play Ground

## I. INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 History of Sports

Games are immortal exercises; ones those people have delighted in since in any event old circumstances, as exemplified by the Greek Olympic Games. In reality, ethnographic and archeological proof, for example, give in works of art and the records of early European voyagers demonstrate games may well return to the specific start of mankind. A large number of the games played and praised today, for example, football, even have their underlying foundations in different

kicking and running ball games played all through medieval Europe. Games, for example, golf and steed hustling were likewise played among the European blue-blooded classes, particularly those of Britain.

Obviously, old Olympics, medieval blue-bloods, give in individuals, and crowds of workers kicking a ball starting with one town then onto the next is, in spite of the lineage, rather far expelled from sports as we probably are aware them today. The improvement of current games is attached especially to the historical backdrop of the modern unrest and the production of the primary government-funded schools, the last of

which looked to join a physical movement in the educational modules. The net consequence of this procedure was to purify (as in lessen savage components) and classify different diversions, for example, soccer or rugby and obviously later on, ball and football, both of which were especially molded on school grounds in the late 1800's and mid 1900's, in any event in the United States.

## 1.2 Amusements

Play is a totally adamant activity set discretionarily in time and place, limited by the performing craftsman at the point. The preoccupation, like beguilement, has targeted. The goals of preoccupations are any approach to get closes past the clear preferences of help in the delight. The preoccupation isn't an end in itself, yet an approach to other needed completes through the assurance of contentions. Amusements incorporate different people and could is extraordinarily composed or genuinely regarded. Amusement to involve one is today essentially more than that since each one of diversion's norms, parts and practices are develop formally and generally, sports require expansive intending to fulfill the essentials of sorted out time, space, and goal. Amusements reliably incorporate physical exertion and along these lines just in sports are contenders found. Finally, sports individuals reliably address a social occasion, along these lines making the game a business of honest to goodness reason. Clearly, the sport has no cover with that fantasizing kids do in play and little in an indistinguishable way from the recreation of the particular fishermen. Spots are most about like preoccupations in sharing the goal of triumph and secluded from entertainments generally in their level of structure, history, bona fide results and required physical exertion.

Amusement (British English) or recreations (American English) consolidates a wide range of forceful physical activity or entertainments which,[1] through nice or dealt with intrigue, plan to use, keep

up or improve physical limit and aptitudes while offering fulfillment to individuals, and now and then, fervor for spectators.[2] Usually, the test or preoccupation is between two sides, each trying to outperform the other. A couple of recreations allow a tie preoccupation; others give tie-breaking procedures, to promise one champ and one disappointment. Different such two-sided difficulties may be arranged in an opposition conveying a champion. Various amusements classes impact a yearly champion by engineering diversions in a general session of the season, took after once in a while by playoffs. A few diversions exist, from those between single contenders, through to those with numerous simultaneous individuals, either in gatherings or fighting as individuals. In particular recreations, for instance, dashing, various challengers may fight, each against each other, with one champ.

## II. METHDOLOGY

The procedure of the study has been described the following systematic way

### DESIGN OF THE STUDY

A survey type study has been designed to examine the facilities, organization and administration of physical education programme and sports in Punjab Private and Govt. universities.

### SELECTION OF SUBJECTS

**Administrators** : 20(Twenty) administrators including Vice Chancellors, Registrars, Deans, Directors, and Secretaries were taken from different universities of the Punjab state for the study. Most of them were selectively taken, where as others were randomly drawn from whom the data was collected. The breakup of these administrators is given below:

- Five administrators of University of Guru Kashi University, Talwandi Sabo.

- Five administrators of Sri Guru Granth Sahib World University, Fatehgarh Sahib
- Five administrators of Punjab Agriculture University, Ludhiana.
- Five administrators of Punjabi University, Patiala

**DATA COLLECTION**

- The questionnaire developed by Prasad (1993) was used to collect the data from administrators of various Universities of Malwa Region of Punjab.

**STATISTICAL TREATMENT OF DATA**

- The responses obtained from different administrators of four universities were tabulated and item wise tallies given to responses. The frequencies were converted into percentage for the purpose of analysis and an interpretation of data.

**III. RESULT**

The data collected through the set of questionnaire from administrators, Non parametric type based on Frequencies, was organized and tabulated which was subsequently presented.

**Responses of Administrators**

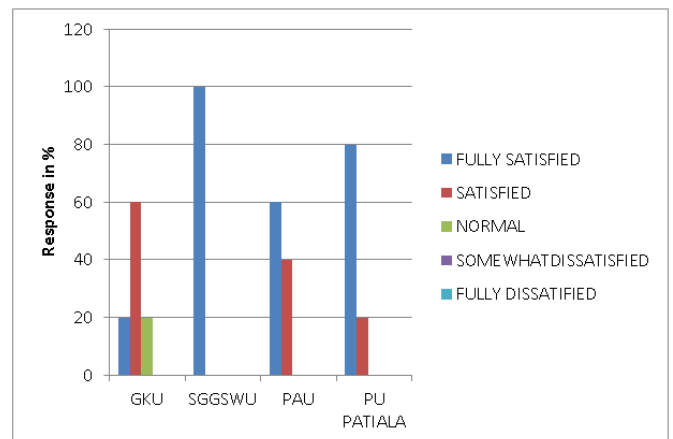
Responses of administrators of Punjab state universities regarding their level of satisfaction of various sports facilities had been presented in different tables for their interpretation.

**TABLE. 1**

S.NO	University	No.		F.Satisfied	Satisfied	Normal	S.D.	F.D.S
1	GKU	5	NO	1	3	1	0	0
			%	20	60	20	00	00
2	SGGSWU	5	NO	5	0	0	0	0
			%	100	00	00	00	00
3	PAU	5	NO	3	2	0	0	0
			%	60	40	00	00	00
4	PU PATIALA	5	NO	4	1	0	0	0
			%	80	20	00	00	00

The data presented in Table No:- 1 revealed that only one out of five administrators which become 20% of total population, were fully satisfied regarding the

play ground facilities available in Guru Kashi University, Talwandi Sabo. Whereas five out of five administrators which becomes 100% of the population from Sri Guru Granth Sahib World University, Fatehgarh Sahib were fully satisfied regarding their play ground facilities. Three out of five which becomes 60% of the administrators from Punjab Agriculture University, Ludhiana were fully satisfied. Four out of five which is 80% of total population of administrators from Punjabi University, Patiala were fully satisfied. As regard to the next level of satisfaction three administrators i.e., 60% of the total population were found satisfied from Guru Kashi University, Talwandi Sabo. None out of five administrators of the population from Sri Guru Granth Sahib World University, Fatehgarh Sahib were satisfied. Two administrators from Punjab Agriculture University, Ludhiana which becomes 40% of the population were satisfied, only one administrator from Punjabi University, Patiala, that comes out 20% of the total population were found to be satisfied. One administrator from from Guru Kashi University, Talwandi Sabo had expressed their normal satisfaction regarding availability of play grounds. Not even 1% from Guru Kashi University, Talwandi Sabo, Sri Guru Granth Sahib World University, Fatehgarh Sahib, Punjab Agriculture University, Ludhiana, and Punjabi University, Patiala were found some what “dissatisfied” and “fully dissatisfied” regarding availability of playgrounds.



**Figure 1.**

#### IV. CONCLUSION

The data presented graphically in the fig. 1 result of the study revealed the percentage of fully satisfied administrator were 20 percent from Guru Kashi University, Talwandi Sabo. 100 Percent from Shri Guru Granth Sahib World University, Fatehgarh Sahib. 60 percent from Punjab Agriculture University, Ludhiana. 80 percent from Punjabi Univesity, Patiala. The percentage of satisfied administrators were 60 percent from Guru Kashi University, Talwandi Sabo. 40 percent from Punjab Agriculture University Ludhiana. 20 percent from Punjabi University, Patiala. One administrator from from Guru Kashi University, Talwandi Sabo had expressed their normal satisfaction regarding availability of play grounds. Not even 1% from Guru Kashi University, Talwandi Sabo, Sri Guru Granth Sahib World University, Fatehgarh Sahib, Punjab Agriculture University, Ludhiana, and Punjabi University, Patiala were found some what "dissatisfied" and "fully dissatisfied" regarding availability of playgrounds.

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