

Development in the Formulation using Various Crude Drugs for Rectal and Piles Problems

¹Kushare Vishal N, ²Dr. Kiran R. Nathe , ³Ghotekar Sagar V, ⁴Dr. D. S. Ghotekar

- ¹Department of Pharmaceutics ¹Professor at, N.D.M.V.P.S's Institute of Pharmaceutical Science Adgaon, Nashik, Maharashtra, India
- ²Department of Pharmaceutics¹Professor at, N.D.M.V.P.S's Institute of Pharmaceutical Science Adgaon, Nashik, Maharashtra, India
- ³ Department of Pharmaceutics, SSDJ College of Pharmacy ,ChandwadNashik, Maharashtra, India
- ⁴Department of Chemistry, N.V.P.Mandal's, Arts, Commerce and Science College Lasalgaon Niphad, Nashik, Maharashtra, India

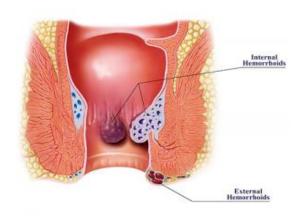
ABSTRACT

Development in the Formulation using Various Crude Drugs for Rectal/piles Problems. Formulation includes all herbal ingridients and Devlopment of formulation done for rectal and piles disorders and many more. Case study is done as per age of subject and effect is evaluated. Symptoms, uses and ingridients are mention and ingridients are filled into capsule so subject will get content uniform dose.

Keywords: Formulation Development, Crude Drugs, Rectal/Piles

T. INTRODUCTION

Hemorrhoids, also called piles, are vascular structures in the anal canal In their normal state, they are cushions that help with stool control. They become a disease when swollen or inflamed the unqualified term "hemorrhoid" is often used to refer to the disease. The signs and symptoms of hemorrhoids depend on the type present. Internal hemorrhoids often result in painless, bright red rectal bleeding when defecating. External hemorrhoids often result in pain and swelling in the area of the anus. If bleeding occurs it is usually darker Symptoms frequently get better after a few days. A skin tag may remain after the healing of an external hemorrhoid.



Structure of External and Internal Hemorrhoid

While the exact cause of hemorrhoids remains unknown, a number of factors which increase pressure in the abdomen are believed to be involved. This may include constipation, diarrhea and sitting on the toilet for a long time. Hemorrhoids are also more common during pregnancy. Diagnosis is made by looking at the area. Many people incorrectly refer to any symptom occurring around the anal area as "hemorrhoids" and serious causes of the symptoms should be ruled out. Colonoscopy or sigmoidoscopy is reasonable to confirm the diagnosis and rule out more serious causes.

Often, no specific treatment is needed initial measures consist of increasing fibre intake, drinking fluids to maintain hydration, NSAIDs to help with pain, and rest. Medicated creams may be applied to the area, but their effectiveness is poorly supported by evidence. A number of minor procedures may be performed if symptoms are severe or do not improve with conservative management. Surgery is reserved for those who fail to improve following these measures.

Approximately 50% to 66% of people have problems with hemorrhoids at some point in their lives. Males and females are both affected with about equal frequency. Hemorrhoids affect people most often between 45 and 65 years of age. It is more common among the wealthy. Outcomes are usually good. The first known mention of the disease is from a 1700 BC Egyptian papyrus

Causes:

The exact cause of symptomatic hemorrhoids is unknown. A number of factors are believed to play a role, including irregular bowel habits, lack of exercise, nutritional factors (low-fiber diets), intra-abdominal increased pressure (prolonged straining, an intra-abdominal mass, or pregnancy, absence of valves within genetics, hemorrhoidal veins, and aging. During pregnancy, pressure from the fetus on the abdomen and hormonal changes cause the hemorrhoidal vessels to enlarge. The birth of the baby also leads to increased intra-abdominal pressures. Pregnant women rarely need surgical treatment, as symptoms usually resolve after delivery

Developed Formulation:

Ingridients	Quantitiy	
Limbodi powder	120mg	
Punarnava	60mg	
Indrajav	30mg	
Kapoor	10mg	
Rasvanti	50mg	
ArithaBhasma	40mg	
Triphala Powder	60mg	
Niranjan seed Powder	100mg	
ArithaBhasma	30mg	

Suggestion regarding Formulation:

The Most effective Formulaion Design For Rectal Problems and it is prepared from the natural source known as Crude Drugs. This ingredient can be Mixed together uniformly and to be filled into the Hard gelatin capsule.

Suggested use: one capsule in morning and one at night before Meal



Uses of formulations:

Intestinal Worms

Urinary Disorder

Kidney Disorder

Eye problem

Hairfall, Cough, asthama, Liver

Insomnia

Tuberclorosis

It also Treat Tumor, Acidity, and Control on excessive

Biles

Symptoms:

Rectal bleeding

Rectal Pain

Inflammation in anus area

Swollen and inflamed veins in the rectum and anus that cause discomfort and bleeding.

This is the most effective formulation in case of Rectal problem, piles, fissure etc

Case Study on Rectal/piles Problems by using 500mg of mixture of formulation filled into the Hard gelatin Capsules (0size capsule):

Subject	Age of	Dose given	Dose	Effect
No	subject	in capsules	provided	
			for	
			days/day	
			capsules	
1	40	1000mg/day	60/2	High
2	50	1000mg/day	60/2	Low
3	55	1000mg/day	60/2	Very
				low
4	45	1000mg/day	60/2	High
5	48	1000mg/day	60/2	High
6	53	1000mg/day	60/2	Low
7	51	1000mg/day	60/2	Low

Activity shown by crude drug after completion of

Dose:

Relief in Stomach Pain Relief in Piles Problem normaly Completely Stop in Bleeding Reduces inflammation in internal and External Hemorrhoids Dose was effective in subject which having age below 45yrs

II. REFERENCES

- [1]. Kossmann, R. (1895). Die gynäcologische Anatomie und ihrezu Basel festgestellte Nomenclatur. Monatsschriftfür Geburtshülfe und Gynaekologie, 2 (6), 447-472
- [2]. Liddell, H.G. & Scott, R. (1940). A Greek-English Lexicon. revised and augmented throughout by Sir Henry Stuart Jones. with the assistance of. Roderick McKenzie. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- [3]. MacRae HM, McLeod RS. Comparison of hemorrhoidal treatment modalities. A meta-analysis. Dis Colon Rectum 1995;38(7):687-94.
- [4]. Jayaraman S, Colquhoun PH, Malthaner RA. Stapled versus conventional surgery for hemorrhoids. Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2006;(4):CD005393.
- [5]. Peng BC, Jayne DG, Ho YH: Randomized trial of rubber band ligation vs. stapled hemorrhoidectomy for prolapsed piles. Dis Colon Rectum 2003; 46: 291-297