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Dry Hand Washing Machine Using Fog Disinfectant

Mr. Suhandas[1], Ms. Shifali A Rai[1], Ms. Madhuri Sharma[1], Ms. Shravya S[1], Ms. Sameeksha S Shetty[1]
[1]Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering, Vivekananada College of Engineering and Technology, Puttur, Karnataka, India

ABSTRACT

The importance of disinfection took an intense turn with the introduction of Covid-19 that in a real sense altered our attitude about private cleanliness. Nobody used to really think about it yet after Corona virus came into the image, disinfection turned into the essential worry of everybody no matter what their age, orientation and spot. The entire world got to know the need of legitimate sterilization practice. The first, and likely most clear method for sterilization is hand washing. As the US Centre for Disease Control states, "Hand washing is perhaps the most effective way to safeguard yourself and your family from becoming ill." As basic as it might appear, appropriate hand washing stays the best approach to eliminating microbes and destructive microorganisms from our hands. This forestalls the spread of sicknesses and protects our current circumstance, new, and clean. There are numerous simple methods for keeping the hands clean. The normal strategies utilized in numerous work environments incorporate the utilization of adequate cleanser and water or great liquor based sanitizers when water isn't effectively open. It will be more straightforward to approach hand washing more in a serious way when we know the advantages of keeping the hands perfect however much as could be expected and furthermore keeping the conditions appropriately cleaned. However, cleaning up various number of times each day could polish off unnecessary measure of water. To assist with settling this, we here plan a framework that gives hand washing while at the same time using less than 95% less water. By utilizing misting framework in our task we guarantee that the home grown sanitizer arrives at each side of our hands as mist and get that the disinfection done appropriately.

Keywords: Sterilization, Covid-19, Hand washing

I. INTRODUCTION

The world has seen the development of a few new irresistible illnesses, a significant number of which were significant general wellbeing dangers that were met with significant disease avoidance methodologies. Presently, a flare-up of novel corona virus (SARS-CoV-2), which causes the Covid-19 (shortened Corona virus) has spread quickly. Ecological defilement of emergency clinic surfaces basically adds to disease transmission for some microbes. Transmission of the Corona virus infection has been connected to close contact between people inside shut settings, like families, wellbeing offices, helped living, and private organization conditions. Additionally, people group settings outside of medical care settings have been seen as helpless against Corona

virus transmission occasions including freely available structures, religious public venues, markets, transportation, and business settings.

There is a dire need to battle Corona virus and to track down techniques to limit the overwhelming impact that causes locally. The importance of hand washing can't be made light of, especially in further developing nations where it is normal practice to eat with hands. In a few arising social orders, there is many times a wavering to wash hands before dinners; and in some, hand washing has laid out a by and large normal practice. Needing to eat with your hands has been going on for a really long time before anybody abruptly scholarly of cleaning up. Thus, enroute, through innovations and cleanliness measures, people are instructed to improve hand washing. Hand washing is the maybe best method for staying away from the transmission of sicknesses. Not washed or seriously clean hands are extremely well known structures to communicate numerous contaminations like fever, colds, the runs, sore throat, and other hand-borne illnesses.

Hand Cleanliness is perhaps the best methodology to moderate the transmission of microorganisms and stay away from out breaks, like the infection Corona virus. Advancing the act of hand washing with cleanser and water is one of the least complex, low tech and most practical general wellbeing measures to forestall transmission of Corona virus as well as numerous other transmittable infections. The COVID- 19 episode has concentrated entirely on the disappointment of local area readiness and its impact on metropolitan wellbeing in arising countries [3]. Cleanser should be utilized in relationship with streaming water close by washing is an essential technique to stay away from the exchange of Corona virus. The degree of surface pollution with Corona virus isn't comfortable and has not been found at this point however concentrates on have uncovered that sterilization prompts diminished transmission. Huge decrease in disease rates after synthetic misting of the emergency clinic has been seen in a few investigations.

Since the beginning of Corona virus pandemic it is been proposed to clean up numerous number of times each day. The accessibility of hand washing stations is seen to be a straightforward individual cleanliness movement with a positive externality as far as general medical advantages. Its entrance additionally relies upon the accessibility of a protected inventory of an adequate amount of water and sensible rates. Be that as it may, we can't stand to waste such a gigantic measure of water. The issues that would be made by wastage of water would make a more prominent issue than the actual pandemic. To assist with tackling this issue we here plan a framework that gives hand washing while at the same time using less than 95% water utilizing the idea of fogging method.

Sanitizing our hands every now and then is a vital variable in battling the pandemic. In any case, it doesn't really need such a lot of water to sanitize our hands. Also many individuals really end up over cleaning up (more than 15-20 seconds with full tap delivered). Sanitization simply expects that water arrives at each millimeter of our hand alongside a sanitizer or cleanser and it ought to be barely to the point of killing any contamination or assist it with sliding out of our hand. At the point when the taps turn on just 10 - 30% water really contacts our skin and rest simply streams over this first layer of water.

The proposed machine goes on one more level to empower significantly more water saving utilizing a mist based framework. The machine utilizes hazing and it creates fume of sanitizer fluid on passing with high tension through a limited line. The molecule size of mist (controllable in our instrument) being more modest than that of fluid, have greater versatility and infiltration to more profound surfaces which gives legitimate and

powerful sanitization. The machine is coordinated with a tank beneath it. The tank is loaded up with water alongside any protected home grown sanitizer fluid whenever required. At the point when the client rubs cleanser on his/her hands and embeds it into the framework, this consequently sets off a water misting framework that converts water in the tank to haze and drives it in the hand wash chamber.

Presently fog can arrive at all sides of the hand in under 5 seconds all things considered in vaporous state (water fume). Following 5-15 seconds of water mist openness the cleanser on clients hand is washed down with the fog. This requires under 95% of water that would be expected in conventional tap based hand washing. The machine comprises of a fan to drive in air that is expected to drive the mist into hand wash chamber.

The hand wash machine is driven by an Atmega based controller system that takes into consideration manual settings. These settings incorporate the ideal opportunity for which the machine should drive the fog for every client. The proposed machine considers hand washing and sterilization simultaneously while saving bunches of water. Automatic hand washing has many advantages, for example, cleanliness, lower costs and insignificant waste age. This will likewise work fair and square of cleanliness of people and furthermore the consciousness of individuals that there are plans like this. This permits us to accomplish our objective of restraint of the transmission of infection from lifeless things to individuals. In this way, sanitization utilizing haze will be a help to society during the essential season of the pandemic.

The paper[1] explores a scope of accessible hand sanitizers and their adequacy as well as the definition viewpoints, unfavourable impacts, and proposals to upgrade the detailing productivity and wellbeing. Further, this article features the viability of liquor based hand sanitizer against the Covid-19. It is essential to choose Liquor Based Hand Sanitizer with the fitting measure of liquor and practice the right hand cleanliness strategy while cleaning hands to guarantee every one of the microorganisms are really killed.

The paper[2] principally says that liquor based hand sanitizers are more compelling than cleansers, and furthermore simple to utilize. The paper additionally says that non contact administering is again essential to forestall microorganism spreading lastly, hand cleanliness is most significant and should be important for our day to day routine. This paper additionally showed the viability of the liquor based hand sanitizers, which diminished disease rates by walloping 30%. They utilized hand sanitizers with 60 to
70 percent ethanol or isopropanol for decreasing critical number of microbes..

The paper[3] recommends how Fluid peracetic corrosive (PAA) has been displayed to have incredible microbicidal action yet has similarity issues with an assortment of materials. The goals of this paper was to decide the microbicidal action, similarity to electronic gear, cleaning potential for research facilities, and shape remediation potential for a stroll in cooler of the dry misting framework (DFS) utilizing PAA. Results showed that the DFS is a viable sterilization innovation for labs as an option in contrast to formaldehyde, vaporous hydrogen peroxide, or vaporous chlorine dioxide (GCD).

The paper[4] specifies about how WHO suggested alcoholic hand sanitizers have been accounted for to make risk climate and human wellbeing. Hand cleanliness is fundamental need during Corona virus, particularly during outside, hand sanitizers address this issue. Liquor free and natural hand sanitizers are not difficult to figure out and have better outcomes contrasted and the alcoholic hand rubs. Hence it suggests a detailed examination on eco- accommodating/herbal sanitizers in view of their germicide properties to supplant the current compound based hand rubs.

II. OBJECTIVE

The main objective of the proposed system is to vanquish the over usage of water in disinfection of hands and to maintain the hygiene and deterge our hands by using herbal disinfectant in place of alcohol based sanitizer.

III. METHODOLOGY

- The machine is incorporated with a tank underneath it. The tank is loaded up with water alongside any protected natural sanitizer fluid whenever required.
- At the point when the client rubs cleanser on his/her hands and embeds it into the framework, this naturally sets off a water fogging framework that converts water in the tank to fog and drives it in the hand wash chamber.
- Presently fog can arrive at all sides of the hand in under 5 seconds for all intents and purposes in vaporous state (water fume). Following 5-15 seconds of water fog openness the cleanser on clients hand is washed down with the haze.
- This requires under 95% of water that would be expected in conventional tap based hand washing
- The machine comprises of a fan to drive in air that is expected to drive the haze into hand wash chamber.
- The hand wash machine is driven by an Atmega based control system that takes into account manual settings. These settings incorporate the ideal opportunity for which the machine should drive the mist for every client.
- Along these lines our proposed machine takes into account hand washing for sanitization simultaneously while saving bunches of water.

A. Block diagram

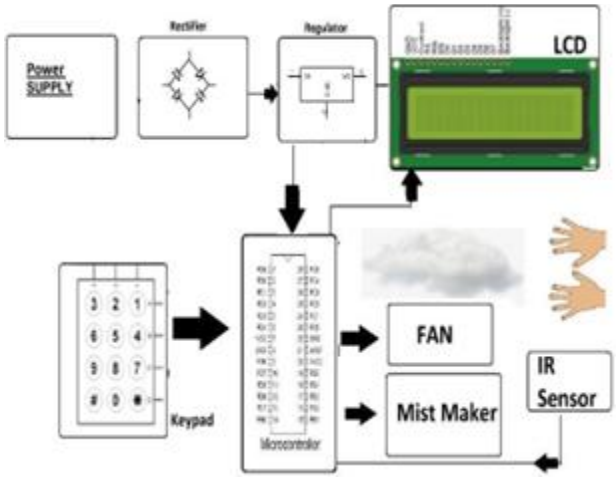

Fig 1: Block Diagram of proposed system

Rectifier-A rectifier is an electrical device that converts alternating current(AC), which periodically reverses direction, to direct current(DC), current that flows in only one direction, a process known as rectification. The

rectifier might be a half wave or a full wave rectifier. In this system, a bridge rectifier is utilized in light of its benefits like great dependability and full wave rectification. In positive half cycle only two diodes (1 arrangement of equal diodes) will work, in negative half cycle the other two diodes will conduct and they will conduct just in forward bias only.

Filter- Capacitive filter is utilized in this venture. It eliminates the ripples from the result of rectifier and smoothens the D.C. output got from this filter is steady until the mains voltage and load is kept up with consistent. Nonetheless, if either of the two is varied, D.C. voltage got now changes. In this manner a regulator is applied at the result stage.

Keypad- Keypads are a piece of HMI or Human Machine Interface and assume truly significant part in a small embedded system where human cooperation or human information is required. Matrix keypads are notable for their basic design and simplicity of connecting with any microcontroller.

ATmega328P-The Atmel ATmega328P is a 32K 8-bit microcontroller in light of the AVR architecture. Numerous directions are executed in a single clock cycle giving a throughput of right around 20 MIPS at 20MHz. The ATMEGA328-PU arrives in a PDIP 28 pin package and is appropriate for use on our 28 pin AVR Improvement Board.

IR sensor-IR sensor is utilized in the venture to recognize the presence of hands inside the machine. The turning of the microcontroller exclusively relies upon the detection of the hands by the sensor.

B. Flow Chart

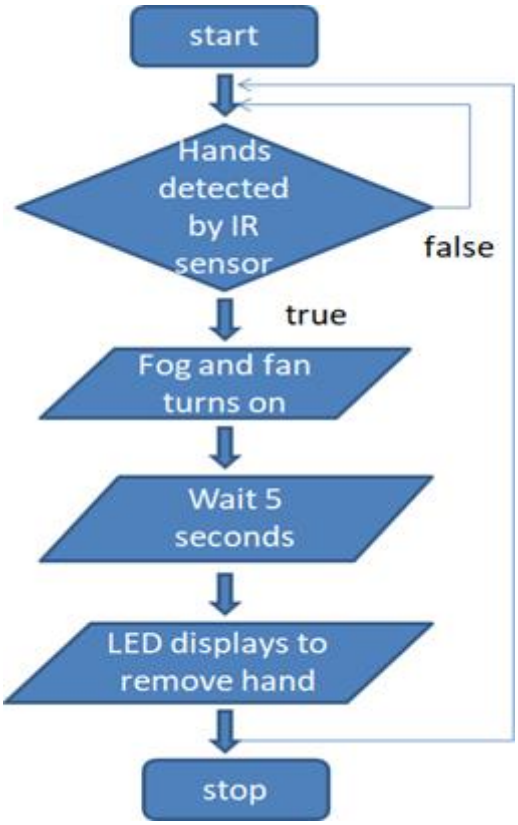

Fig 2: Flow chart of proposed system

IV. RESULTS AND CONCLUSION

This sort of sterilization facilities are vital in this day and age on the grounds that since pandemic is concerned its extremely valuable in disinfection of hands without being contacted and it is likewise savvy and financially helpful for the buyer in numerous.

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